

March 12, 2026

PERSONAL & CONFIDENTIAL

Ms. Tina Whitt
Montmorency County Road Commission
11445 M-32 West
Atlanta, MI 49709

RE: Montmorency County Road Commission Retiree Health Care Plan

Dear Tina:

Transmitted via email, this is a copy of your OPEB accounting report for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2025. This information is intended to assist you in complying with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 74 (GASB 74) Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other than Pension Plans, and Statement No. 75 (GASB 75) Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other than Pensions.

If you have any questions about this report, please call me at (616) 742-9244.

Sincerely,



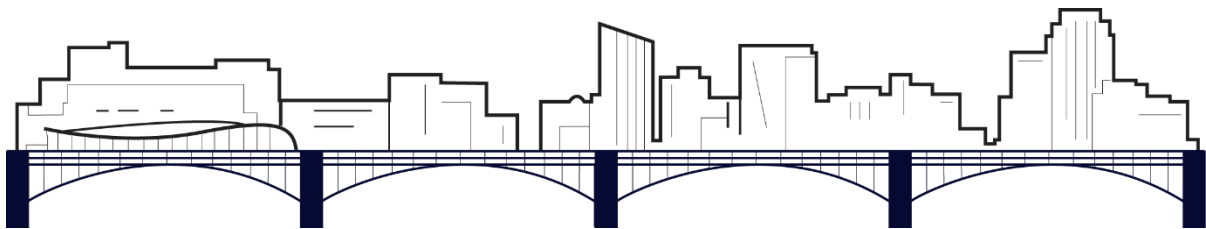
Christian R. Veenstra, FCA, ASA, MAAA
President / Enrolled Actuary

Enclosure

Montmorency County Road Commission Retiree Health Care Plan

Accounting Report

for the Period Ending December 31, 2025
under GASB Statement 74 & 75



WATKINS ROSS | 200 OTTAWA AVE N.W. | SUITE 600 | GRAND RAPIDS, MI 49503 | 616.456.9696

Report presented by:



March 2026

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION AND CERTIFICATION	1
COMMENTS	2
PLAN DESCRIPTION	3
ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS	4
RECONCILIATION AND RECOGNITION OF NET OPEB LIABILITY	5
Changes in the Net OPEB Liability	5
Net OPEB Liability – Discount and Trend Rate Sensitivities	5
OPEB Expense	6
OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position	6
Deferred Inflows and Outflows of Resources Related to OPEB Plan	6
Reconciliation of Net OPEB Liability	7
Total OPEB Liability by Participant Status	7
SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	8
Description of Actuarially Determined Contributions	8
State of Michigan Public Acts 530 and 202 Information	9
Changes in Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios	10
Assumptions and Methods for Calculation of Actuarially Determined Contribution	12
Assumptions used for PA 202 Reporting	13
Schedule of Difference between Actual and Expected Experience	14
Schedule of Changes in Assumptions	14
Schedule of Differences between Projected and Actual Earnings on OPEB Plan Investments	14
Total Deferred Outflow/(Inflow) of Resources	15
TRUSTEE INFORMATION	16
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS	17
GLOSSARY	18

INTRODUCTION AND CERTIFICATION

The schedules included in this report have been prepared to provide the information necessary to comply with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement Nos. 74 and 75. This information may, at the discretion of the management of the plan sponsor and its auditor, be used for the preparation of its financial statements. The calculations herein have been made based on our understanding of GASB 74 and 75 and may be inappropriate for other purposes.

The calculations summarized in this report involve actuarial calculations that require assumptions about future events. We believe that the assumptions used in the report are within the range of possible assumptions that are reasonable and appropriate for the purposes for which they have been used. However, other assumptions are also reasonable and appropriate, and their use would produce different results.

This report contains additional information and details related to plan provisions and recommended contribution calculations.

This report was prepared based on participant data and asset values as reported to us by the plan sponsor. Watkins Ross relied upon the data as submitted and has no reason to believe that any information which would have a material effect on the results of this valuation was not considered in the preparation of the report.

The actuary certifying this report represents herself as meeting the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render actuarial opinions contained in the report.

Prepared by:



Kayla Morrish
Senior Actuarial Analyst

Certified by:



Leah A. Dudley, FCA, ASA, MAAA
Health Actuary

COMMENTS

Purpose of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Reporting

The objective of GASB is to provide guidelines and requirements for accounting and financial reporting by state and local governments for postemployment benefits other than pensions (OPEB). This statement establishes standards for recognizing and measuring liabilities, deferred inflows and outflows of resources and methods and assumptions that are required to be used to project benefit payments and discount those payments to their actuarial present value.

State of Michigan Public Act 202

Public Act 202 (PA 202) was drafted to address the underfunded status of pension and retiree healthcare plans of local governments in Michigan. Accordingly, PA 202 included transparency and funding requirements. In addition, in order that the plans' funded status be reported on a consistent basis, Uniform Assumptions were published. While all of the Uniform Assumptions have a sound and reasonable basis, some might not be appropriate for each plan and therefore may be different than what is used for funding. Additionally, some of the assumptions may differ from what is required for reporting under GASB.

Changes in Actuarial Assumptions, Plan Changes and Actuarial Experience

- Actuarial Experience: There was an actuarial loss (increase in liability) of \$59,757, due to demographic changes other than expected, most notably one retirement at earliest eligibility.
- Actuarial Assumptions: The combination of actuarial assumption changes, described in the "Assumptions and Methods for Calculation of Actuarially Determined Contribution" section of this report, generated an increase in liability of \$38,411.
- Plan Changes: There were no plan changes during the year.

PLAN DESCRIPTION

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

For purposes of measuring the net Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB) liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expenses, information about the fiduciary net position of the Montmorency County Road Commission Retiree Health Care Plan and additions to/deductions from the Road Commission’s fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Montmorency County Road Commission. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Plan Description

Montmorency County Road Commission Retiree Health Care Plan is a single employer plan established and administered by **Montmorency County Road Commission** and can be amended at its discretion.

Benefits Provided

A summary of the benefits provided is available in the Plan Provisions section of the report.

Summary of Plan Participants

As of December 31, 2025, Retirement Plan membership consisted of the following:

	2023	2025
Active members	21	21
Inactive members	0	0
Retirees and beneficiaries	14	14
Total members	35	35

Contributions

The Montmorency County Road Commission Retiree Health Care Plan was established and is being funded under the authority of the Road Commission and under agreements with unions representing various classes of employees. The plan's funding policy is to pay plan benefits from general operating funds while contributing amounts based on the actuarially determined contributions. There are no long-term contracts for contributions to the plan.

ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

The Montmorency County Road Commission's OPEB liability was measured as of December 31, 2025.

Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2025. The following actuarial assumptions were used in the measurement:

Inflation	Included in the rate of return
Salary increases	3.00% (for purpose of allocating liability)
Investment rate of return	6.22% (including inflation)
20-year Aa Municipal bond rate	4.43%
Mortality	Public General 2016 Employee and Healthy Retiree, Headcount weighted
Improvement Scale	IRS 2024 Adjusted Scale MP-2021

The long-term expected rate of return on retirement plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of retirement plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the retirement plan's target asset allocation are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return	Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return
Large Cap US	25.0%	8.45%	US Fixed Income	11.0%	3.80%
Mid Cap US	7.0	8.55	Int'l Fixed Income	2.0	3.70
Small Cap US	5.0	7.75	Inflation-Linked Income	2.0	4.50
Int'l Equities	20.0	7.40	High Yield Fixed Income	2.0	5.50
Emerging Market Equities	10.0	8.40	Limited Partnerships	3.0	7.70
Short Term Fixed Income	8.0	3.50	Commodities	3.0	4.30
Ultrashort Fixed Income	2.0	3.20			

The sum of each target allocation times its long-term expected real rate, plus inflation, is 6.22%.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was **6.22%**. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that the Road Commission will pay retiree benefits from general operating funds until assets are sufficient to pay remaining benefits. Based on this assumption, the retirement plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be sufficient to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Projected benefits covered by projected assets were discounted at the long-term expected rate. From the year that benefit payments were not projected to be covered by the projected assets (the "depletion date", not applicable for this plan), projected benefits were discounted at a discount rate reflecting a 20-year AA/Aa tax-exempt municipal bond yield. A single equivalent discount rate that yields the same present value of benefits was calculated and used to determine the Total OPEB Liability. As of December 31, 2024 the discount rate used to value OPEB liabilities was 6.78%.

RECONCILIATION AND RECOGNITION OF NET OPEB LIABILITY

Changes in the Net OPEB Liability

	Total OPEB Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net OPEB Liability (a) - (b)
Balance at December 31, 2024	\$787,587	\$542,207	\$245,380
Changes during the Year			
Service Cost	16,233		16,233
Interest	51,825		51,825
Experience (Gains)/Losses	59,757		59,757
Change in plan terms	0		0
Change in actuarial assumptions	38,411		38,411
Contributions to OPEB trust		35,000	(35,000)
Contributions/benefit from general operating funds		78,867	(78,867)
Employee Contributions		0	0
Net Investment Income		92,884	(92,884)
Benefit Payments; Including Refunds of Employee Contributions	(78,867)	(78,867)	0
Administrative Expenses		(6,216)	6,216
Other Changes		0	0
Total Changes	87,359	121,668	(34,309)
Balance at December 31, 2025	\$874,946	\$663,875	\$211,071

Net OPEB Liability – Discount and Trend Rate Sensitivities

The following presents the net OPEB liability (NOL) of the Road Commission, calculated using trend and discount rates 1% higher and lower than base assumptions:

Discount	1% Decrease	Current Rate	1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability	\$947,805	\$874,946	\$811,101
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	663,875	663,875	663,875
Net OPEB Liability	\$283,930	\$211,071	\$147,226

Trend	1% Decrease	Current Rate	1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability	\$864,590	\$874,946	\$886,665
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	663,875	663,875	663,875
Net OPEB Liability	\$200,715	\$211,071	\$222,790

RECONCILIATION AND RECOGNITION OF NET OPEB LIABILITY

OPEB Expense

Below are the components of the Total OPEB Expense:

	Fiscal Year Ending 12/31/2025
Service Cost	\$16,233
Interest on Total OPEB Liability	51,825
Experience (Gains)/Losses	6,250
Changes in Plan Terms	0
Changes in Assumptions	(29,700)
Employee Contributions	0
Projected Earnings on OPEB Plan Investments	(38,924)
Investment Earnings (Gains)/Losses	(15,584)
Administrative Expenses	6,216
Other Changes in Fiduciary Net Position	0
Total OPEB Expense	\$(3,684)

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

The OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position as of December 31, 2025 is \$663,875.

Deferred Inflows and Outflows of Resources Related to OPEB Plan

	Deferred Outflows Of Resources	Deferred Inflows Of Resources
Experience (Gains)/Losses	108,256	46,909
Changes of Assumptions	34,597	77,359
Investment Earnings (Gains)/Losses	0	60,818
Total	\$142,853	\$185,086

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended December 31,	Amount Recognized
2026	\$(36,799)
2027	(42,092)
2028	(7,917)
2029	(2,409)
2030	16,288
Thereafter	30,696

RECONCILIATION AND RECOGNITION OF NET OPEB LIABILITY

Reconciliation of Net OPEB Liability

	Net OPEB Liability
Net OPEB Liability December 31, 2024	\$245,380
Total OPEB expense	(3,684)
Contributions	(113,867)
Change in deferred outflows of resources	73,944
Change in deferred inflows of resources	9,298
Net OPEB Liability December 31, 2025	\$211,071

Total OPEB Liability by Participant Status

	Total OPEB Liability
Active participants	\$329,170
Inactive participants	0
Retirees and beneficiaries	545,776
Total OPEB Liability	\$874,946

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Description of Actuarially Determined Contributions

Although not required as part of GASB reporting, we have included an Actuarially Determined Contribution in order to provide information for funding. This recommended contribution is designed to eventually fund your plan enough that you can pay retiree benefits directly from the trust instead of general operating funds. The amortization period is based on average future working years for active employees.

Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC) ¹	Fiscal Year Ending December 31,	
	2026	2025
Discount rate	6.22%	6.78%
Amortization period	13 years	13 years
Amortization method	Level % of pay	Level % of pay
Service cost	19,672	16,233
Amortization of Net OPEB Liability	19,401	23,220
Interest to end of year	2,431	2,675
Total ADC	\$41,504	\$42,128

PA 202 was issued by the State of Michigan and requires the calculation of other “contribution” amounts. These are

1. The Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC) using Assumptions for financial reporting and
2. The minimum required amount to be deposited into an OPEB trust

The first of these contributions as shown above, \$42,128, is an amount required to be reported to the State of Michigan and may be used to determine whether a Corrective Action Plan (CAP) must be adopted if one hasn’t yet been implemented. *It is not a required contribution.*

The second of these numbers is the actual minimum amount the State of Michigan requires you to deposit into a trust and it is based on the service cost (actuarially calculated) for those covered by your plan and hired after June 30, 2018. The normal cost for these employees hired after June 30, 2018 is \$9,374 for 2025, and \$11,940 for 2026. Because past contributions have been sufficient to cover the past service liability and normal cost for those hired after June 30, 2018, this contribution requirement has been met.

¹ ADC for 2025 and 2026 is based on actuarial assumptions consistent with reporting as of December 31, 2024 and December 31, 2025, respectively.

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

State of Michigan Public Acts 530 and 202 Information

Financial information	2025
Assets (Fiduciary net position)	663,875
Liabilities (Total OPEB Liability)	874,946
Funded ratio for the Plan Year	75.88%
Actuarially Determined Contribution	\$42,128
Is ADC calculated in compliance with No. Letter 2018-3?	Yes

Membership	2025
Number of active members	21
Number of inactive members	0
Number of retirees and beneficiaries	14
Premiums paid on behalf of the retirants	\$78,867

Investment Performance
This information is available from the Investment Manager

Actuarial Assumptions	2025
Actuarially assumed rate of investment return	6.22%
Discount rate	6.22%
Amortization method used for funding unfunded liability	Level % of Pay
Amortization period used for funding unfunded liability	13 years
Is each division closed to new employees	No
Healthcare inflation assumption next year	7.50%
Healthcare inflation assumption - long term	4.50%

Uniform Assumptions	2025
Actuarial value of assets using uniform assumptions	663,875
Actuarial accrued liability using uniform assumptions	869,808
Funded ratio using uniform assumptions	76.32%
Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC) using uniform assumptions	\$40,491

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Changes in Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios

Fiscal Year Ending	12/31/2025	12/31/2024	12/31/2023	12/31/2022	12/31/2021
Total OPEB Liability					
Service Cost	\$16,233	\$16,092	\$12,989	\$12,876	\$12,630
Interest	51,825	52,521	48,588	48,918	51,360
Changes of Benefit Terms	0	0	0	0	0
Difference between Expected and Actual Experience	59,757	4,690	70,193	(4,040)	(80,197)
Change of Assumptions	38,411	(6,011)	1,426	0	(25,925)
Benefit Payments (Including Refunds of Employee Contributions)	(78,867)	(81,090)	(75,148)	(50,400)	(49,000)
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	87,359	(13,798)	58,048	7,354	(91,132)
Total OPEB Liability – Beginning	787,587	801,385	743,337	735,983	827,115
Total OPEB Liability – Ending (a)	\$874,946	\$787,587	\$801,385	\$743,337	\$735,983
Plan Fiduciary Net Position					
Contributions to OPEB trust	\$35,000	\$0	\$67,000	\$67,000	\$67,000
Contributions/benefit payments made from general operating funds	78,867	81,090	75,148	50,400	49,000
Net Investment Income	92,884	54,814	59,271	(71,303)	31,008
Benefit Payments (Including Refunds of Employee Contributions)	(78,867)	(81,090)	(75,148)	(50,400)	(49,000)
Administrative Expenses	(6,216)	(5,311)	(4,559)	(3,894)	Not available
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Net Change in Fiduciary Net Position	121,668	49,503	121,712	(8,197)	98,008
Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Beginning	542,207	492,704	370,992	379,189	281,181
Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Ending (b)	663,875	542,207	492,704	370,992	379,189
Net OPEB Liability – Ending (a)-(b)	\$211,071	\$245,380	\$308,681	\$372,345	\$356,794
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total OPEB Liability	75.88%	68.84%	61.48%	49.91%	51.52%
Covered Employee Payroll	\$988,098	\$1,069,213	\$909,112	\$1,050,533	\$962,714
Net OPEB Liability as Percentage of Payroll	21.4%	23.0%	34.0%	35.4%	37.1%
Actuarially Determined Contribution	\$42,128	\$46,589	\$49,341	\$45,996	\$62,447
Employer Contribution/benefit payments	(113,867)	(81,090)	(142,148)	(117,400)	(116,000)
Contribution Deficiency/(Excess)	\$(71,739)	\$(34,501)	\$(92,807)	\$(71,404)	\$(53,553)
ADC as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	4.3%	4.4%	5.4%	4.4%	6.5%
Employer Contribution as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	11.5%	7.6%	15.6%	11.2%	12.0%

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Changes in Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios

Fiscal Year Ending	12/31/2020	12/31/2019	12/31/2018
Total OPEB Liability			
Service Cost	\$12,420	\$26,664	\$23,063
Interest	51,558	31,788	33,988
Changes of Benefit Terms	0	0	0
Difference between Expected and Actual Experience	(14,405)	29,265	(21,747)
Change of Assumptions	(3,228)	(264,792)	(11,314)
Benefit Payments (Including Refunds of Employee Contributions)	(50,400)	(226,425)	(44,663)
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	(4,055)	(13,798)	(20,673)
Total OPEB Liability – Beginning	831,170	1,057,595	1,078,268
Total OPEB Liability – Ending (a)	\$827,115	\$831,170	\$1,057,595
Plan Fiduciary Net Position			
Contributions to OPEB trust	\$67,000	\$130,000	\$0
Contributions/benefit payments made from general operating funds	50,400	49,350	44,663
Net Investment Income	40,428	10,306	(2,259)
Benefit Payments (Including Refunds of Employee Contributions)	(50,400)	(49,350)	(44,663)
Administrative Expenses	Not available	(468)	(182)
Other	0	0	0
Net Change in Fiduciary Net Position	107,428	139,838	(2,441)
Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Beginning	173,753	33,915	36,356
Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Ending (b)	281,181	173,753	33,915
Net OPEB Liability – Ending (a)-(b)	\$545,934	\$657,417	\$1,023,680
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total OPEB Liability	34.00%	20.90%	3.20%
Covered Employee Payroll	\$980,471	\$1,073,227	\$1,019,524
Net OPEB Liability as Percentage of Payroll	35.7%	61.3%	100.4%
Actuarially Determined Contribution	\$68,991	\$91,004	\$92,844
Employer Contribution/benefit payments	(117,400)	(179,350)	(44,663)
Contribution Deficiency/(Excess)	\$(48,409)	\$(88,346)	\$48,181
ADC as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	7.0%	8.5%	9.1%
Employer Contribution as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	12.0%	16.7%	4.4%

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Assumptions and Methods for Calculation of Actuarially Determined Contribution

Valuation date December 31, 2025

Measurement date December 31, 2025

Reporting date December 31, 2025

Actuarial Methods

Cost method Entry Age Normal (level percentage of compensation)

Asset valuation method Market value

Actuarial Assumptions

Discount Rate – 6.78% for 2025 contribution; 6.22% for 2025 Liability and 2026 contribution

Rationale – Blended rate based on long term expected return and the 20-year Aa Municipal Bond rate

20-year Aa Municipal Bond Rate – 4.43%

Rationale – S&P Municipal Bond 20-Year High Grade Rate Index as of December 31, 2025

Salary Scale – 3.00% (for purpose of allocating liability)

Rationale – Per employer expectations

Return on Plan Assets – 6.22% (including inflation)

Rationale – Provided by investment manager

Mortality Rates – Public General 2016 Employee and Healthy Retiree, Headcount weighted, IRS 2024 Adjusted Scale MP-2021

Rationale – Most current mortality rates available for municipalities

Utilization – 100% of future retirees will elect coverage at retirement; actual coverage used for non-active

Rationale – Historical

Termination Rates – See sample rates below:

Age	Rate	Age	Rate
20	7.8%	35	3.2%
25	6.8	40	2.2
30	4.7	45	1.6

Rationale – Based on past employer experience

Retirement Rates – See rates below:

Age	Rate	Age	Rate
60-61	5%	66	30%
62	15	67	40
63-64	10	68	50
65	20	69	90
		70	100

Rationale – These rates were chosen based on this plan's historical experience

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Marital Assumption – Not applicable; no coverage provided to spouses or dependents

Claims Costs – See rates (monthly) below:

Age	Rate
60	\$1,010.78
61	1,046.53
62	1,069.99
63	1,099.41
64	1,117.29

Medicare support – \$350 per month

Rationale – Age-graded premiums in effect in 2025

Implicit Subsidy – Not applicable; premiums are age-graded

Medical Trend – 7.5% graded down 0.25% per year to an ultimate rate of 4.5%

Rationale – Based on State of Michigan trend survey

Data Collection

Date and form of data – All personnel and asset data were prepared by the plan sponsor or a representative and was generally relied upon as being correct and complete without audit by Watkins Ross

Assumption changes since prior valuation

- Mortality table was updated from 2010 table to 2016 table
- Discount rate changed from 6.78% to 6.22%
- Medical trend updated such that second-year trend increases by 0.25% rather than decreasing by the anticipated 0.25%

Assumptions used for PA 202 Reporting

Salary Scale – 3.65%

Mortality Rates – Public General 2010 Employee and Healthy Retiree, Headcount weighted, 2024 IRS Adjusted Scale MP-2021

All other assumptions are the same as used for GASB

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Schedule of Difference between Actual and Expected Experience

Year	Difference between expected and actual Experience	Recognition period (years)	Amount Recognized in Year Ended December 31,							Deferred Outflow of Resources	Deferred Inflow of Resources
			2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031+		
2018	(21,747)	9.40	(2,314)	(2,314)	(921)					-	(3,235)
2019	29,265	8.97	3,263	3,263	3,160					6,423	-
2020	(14,405)	8.57	(1,681)	(1,681)	(1,681)	(957)				-	(4,319)
2021	(80,197)	9.31	(8,614)	(8,614)	(8,614)	(8,614)	(8,614)	(2,671)		-	(37,127)
2022	(4,040)	8.91	(453)	(453)	(453)	(453)	(453)	(416)		-	(2,228)
2023	70,193	8.67	8,096	8,096	8,096	8,096	8,096	8,096	5,425	45,905	-
2024	4,690	8.28	566	566	566	566	566	566	728	3,558	-
2025	59,757	8.09	7,387	7,387	7,387	7,387	7,387	7,387	15,435	52,370	-
Net recognized in OPEB expense			\$ 6,250	\$ 6,250	\$ 7,540	\$ 6,025	\$ 6,982	\$ 12,962	\$ 21,588	\$ 108,256	\$ (46,909)

Schedule of Changes in Assumptions

Year	Changes in Assumptions	Recognition period (years)	Amount Recognized in Year Ended December 31,							Deferred Outflow of Resources	Deferred Inflow of Resources
			2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031+		
2018	(11,314)	9.40	(1,204)	(1,204)	(478)					-	(1,682)
2019	(264,792)	8.97	(29,520)	(29,520)	(28,632)					-	(58,152)
2020	(3,228)	8.57	(377)	(377)	(377)	(212)				-	(966)
2021	(25,925)	9.31	(2,785)	(2,785)	(2,785)	(2,785)	(2,785)	(860)		-	(12,000)
2022	-	8.91	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
2023	1,426	8.67	164	164	164	164	164	164	114	934	-
2024	(6,011)	8.28	(726)	(726)	(726)	(726)	(726)	(726)	(929)	-	(4,559)
2025	38,411	8.09	4,748	4,748	4,748	4,748	4,748	4,748	9,923	33,663	-
Net recognized in OPEB expense			\$ (29,700)	\$ (29,700)	\$ (28,086)	\$ 1,189	\$ 1,401	\$ 3,326	\$ 9,108	\$ 34,597	\$ (77,359)

Schedule of Differences between Projected and Actual Earnings on OPEB Plan Investments

Year	Difference between expected and actual earnings on OPEB assets	Recognition period (years)	Amount Recognized in Year Ended December 31,							Deferred Outflow of Resources	Deferred Inflow of Resources
			2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031+		
2021	(11,189)	5.00	(2,237)	-	-					-	-
2022	40,988	5.00	8,198	8,196						8,196	-
2023	(32,081)	5.00	(6,416)	(6,416)	(6,417)					-	(12,833)
2024	(21,687)	5.00	(4,337)	(4,337)	(4,337)	(4,339)				-	(13,013)
2025	(53,960)	5.00	(10,792)	(10,792)	(10,792)	(10,792)	(10,792)			-	(43,168)
Net recognized in OPEB expense			\$ (15,584)	\$ (13,349)	\$ (21,546)	\$ (15,131)	\$ (10,792)			\$ 8,196	\$ (69,014)

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Total Deferred Outflow/(Inflow) of Resources

	Amount Recognized in Year Ended December 31,					
	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031+
Total Deferred Outflow/(Inflow) of Resources	(36,799)	(42,092)	(7,917)	(2,409)	16,288	30,696

TRUSTEE INFORMATION

Projected benefit payments

A graphic illustration of 20 years of projected benefit payments for the current group of covered lives is shown below. Plans open to new participants could see higher than expected payments if new members are hired and are eligible to retire during the projection period.

The chart below reflects expected cash flows to pay benefits for current plan participants.



SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Plan name	Montmorency County Road Commission Retiree Health Care Plan
Benefit eligibility	Age 60 with 15 years of service
Benefit	Retirees will receive health insurance benefits until attaining age 65; Upon reaching age 65, the Road Commission will pay each eligible retiree well-being payment of \$350 per month, to be pre-paid quarterly. Spouse and dependents - Retiree spouses and children are not eligible for coverage through the Road Commission
Changes since prior valuation	None

GLOSSARY

A number of special terms and concepts are used in connection with OPEB plans and the OPEB accounting report. The following list reviews a number of these terms and provides a brief discussion of their meaning.

Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC) – A target or recommended contribution for the reporting period, determined in conformity with Actuarial Standards of Practice based on the most recent measurement available when the contribution for the reporting period was adopted.

Actuarial Cost Method – This is a mathematical formula which is used to allocate the present value of projected benefits to past and future plan years.

Amortization – The difference between actual and expected investment returns, the difference between actual and expected experience, and the impact of any plan or assumption changes will be amortized and paid over future years.

Depletion Date (Cross-over Point) – The projected date (if any) where plan assets, including future contributions, are no longer sufficient to pay Projected Benefit Payments to current members.

Long-term expected rate of return – The rate of return based on the nature and mix of current and expected plan investments and over the time period from when an employee is hired to when all benefits to the employee have been paid.

Market Value of Assets – The market value of all assets in the fund including any accrued contribution for the previous plan year, which was not paid by the end of the year.

Measurement Date – The date the Total OPEB Liability, Fiduciary Net Position, and Net OPEB Liability are determined.

Net OPEB Liability (NOL) – The Total OPEB Liability less the Plan Fiduciary Net Position.

Normal Cost – For GASB 74/75 purposes, normal cost is the equivalent of service cost (see definition of service cost).

Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB) – Benefits (such as death benefits, life insurance, disability, and long-term care) that are paid in the period after employment and that are provided separately from a pension plan, as well as healthcare benefits paid in the period after employment, regardless of the manner in which they are provided. OPEB does not include termination benefits or termination payments for sick leave.

OPEB Expense (OE) – The change in the Net OPEB Liability (NOL) recognized in the current measurement period. Changes to the NOL not fully recognized in a given year's OPEB expense will be maintained as deferred inflows and deferred outflows. These will be recognized incrementally in the OPEB expense over time.

GLOSSARY

Plan assets – Stocks, bonds and other investments that have been segregated and restricted (usually in a trust) to provide for post-retirement benefits. Assets not segregated in a trust, or otherwise effectively restricted so that they cannot be used by the employer for other purposes, are not plan assets, even though it may be intended that those assets be used to provide post-retirement benefits.

Plan Fiduciary Net Position – The market value of plan assets as of the measurement date.

Present Value – The present value of a future payment or a series of payments is the amount of each payment, discounted to recognize the time value of money, and further reduced for the probability that the payment might not be made because of death, disability or termination of employment.

Projected Benefit Payments – All benefits projected to be payable to current active and inactive participants as a result of their past service and their expected future service.

Real Rate of Return – The rate of return on an investment after the adjustment to eliminate inflation.

Reporting Date – The date that represents the fiscal year end for the plan or employer.

Service Cost – The value of portion of Total OPEB Liability earned during the current year computed in accordance with GAAP accounting rules.

Single Equivalent Discount Rate – The single rate that gives the same total present value as discounting the Projected Benefit Payments with the long-term expected rate of return until the Depletion Date and discounting any remaining Projected Benefit Payments with the yield on a 20-year AA/Aa tax-exempt municipal bond index.

Total OPEB Liability (TOL) – The actuarial present value of the accrued benefit determined under the Entry Age actuarial cost method calculated using the blended Single Equivalent Discount Rate.

Valuation Date – The date as of which an actuarial valuation is performed.